

# Contents

<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Why Are Pipelines Important?	2
1.3 Pipeline Basics	2
1.4 Pipeline Design Essentials	3
1.4.1 Physical Components	4
1.4.2 Data Acquisition and Control	6
1.5 Pipeline Leaks, Ruptures, Spills, and Theft	8
1.5.1 Breach of Integrity Incident Rates	9
1.5.2 Commodity Theft	11
1.6 Leak Detection Approaches	11
1.7 The Book Structure	12
1.8 Terminology	13
1.9 Nomenclature	14
References	17
<b>2. Pipeline Leak Detection Basics</b>	
2.1 The Challenges of Detecting Pipeline Leaks	19
2.2 The Toll Road and the Free-Rider Problem	21
2.2.1 Directly Detecting Free Riders	21
2.2.2 Detecting Free Riders by Counting Cars	24
2.3 Leak Location and Other Issues	29
2.4 Leak Detection and Theft	30
2.5 Functional Requirements	31
2.6 The Fundamental Principles Summarized	32
2.7 Architectural Foundations	34
2.8 A Taxonomy of Pipeline Leak Detection Systems	37
<b>3. Mass Balance Leak Detection</b>	
3.1 Leaks and Conservation of Mass	41
3.2 Pipeline Mass Balance Section	42
3.3 Leak Detection by Mass Balance: Foundational Principles	43

3.4	<b>Volume Balance at Standard Conditions as a Proxy for Mass Balance</b>	45
3.4.1	Conservation of Standard Volume Is Not a Physical Principle	46
3.4.2	Formulation of Mass Balance Leak Detection in Terms of Volume at STP	48
3.5	<b>Impact of Uncertainties in Mass/Volume Balances on Leak Detection</b>	50
3.5.1	Determining the Flow Balance	52
3.5.2	Determining the Packing Rate	53
3.6	<b>API 1130 Applicable Classification of Mass Balance Systems</b>	53
3.6.1	Line Balance CPM	54
3.6.2	Volume Balance CPM	54
3.6.3	Modified Volume Balance CPM	54
3.6.4	Compensated Mass Balance	54
3.6.5	Real-Time Model Based Systems	54
3.7	<b>Our Classification of Mass Balance–Based Leak Detection Systems</b>	55
	References	55
4.	<b>Real-Time Transient Model–Based Leak Detection</b>	
4.1	<b>The Real-Time Transient Model</b>	58
4.1.1	Fundamental Equations and Physics	59
4.2	<b>Numerical Methods</b>	65
4.2.1	Explicit Numerical Solution	67
4.2.2	Method of Characteristics Solution	69
4.2.3	Implicit Numerical Solution	71
4.2.4	A Comparison of Numerical Methods	73
4.3	<b>Measurements and Boundary Conditions</b>	74
4.3.1	Measurement Placement, Availability, and Reliability	74
4.3.2	Selection of Boundary Conditions	77
4.3.3	Boundary Condition Strategies	78
4.4	<b>State Estimation and Related Subjects</b>	79
4.5	<b>Leak Detection Signals</b>	81
4.6	<b>Using the Leak Signals to Detect Leaks</b>	82
4.7	<b>Estimating Leak Location</b>	83
4.8	<b>Impact of Fluid Type: Liquids, Gases, and Multiphase Flows</b>	84
4.8.1	Liquid Pipeline Leak Detection	84
4.8.2	Gas Pipeline Leak Detection	85
4.8.3	Liquid Pipelines With Slack Line Flow	85
4.8.4	Multiphase Flow–Based RTTMs	87
4.8.5	Dense Phase Fluids	87
4.9	<b>RTTM Uncertainty Recap</b>	88
	References	88

<b>7.7 Other External Methods</b>	164
7.7.1 Ultrasonic Meter External Leak Detection	164
7.7.2 Intermittent Leak Detection Systems and Methods	165
7.7.3 Unmanned Aerial Vehicle Leak Detection Technology	166
<b>7.8 General Assessment</b>	167
Reference	169

## 8. Leak Detection System Infrastructure

<b>8.1 Field Instrumentation</b>	171
8.1.1 Measurement Uncertainty	171
8.1.2 Time Skew	172
8.1.3 Data Sampling Processing Best Practices	175
8.1.4 Dealing With Calibration and Other Instrument Maintenance	178
<b>8.2 Supporting Telecommunication and Network Infrastructure</b>	179
8.2.1 Telecommunication Infrastructures	179
8.2.2 Telecommunication Redundancy	182
8.2.3 Telecommunication Issues	183
8.2.4 Telecommunication Best Practices	183
<b>8.3 SCADA System Considerations</b>	184
8.3.1 SCADA HMI Considerations	187
<b>8.4 Historical Archiving of Data</b>	188
8.4.1 Archiving Measurement Data	188
8.4.2 Archiving Leak Detection Results and Control Actions	189
<b>8.5 Resilient System Design</b>	190
References	191

## 9. Leak Detection Performance, Testing, and Tuning

<b>9.1 Performance Metrics</b>	193
9.1.1 Primary Performance Metrics and Leak Detection Performance Mapping	194
9.1.2 Derived Metrics and LDS System Efficiency	202
<b>9.2 Tuning and Tradeoffs</b>	206
<b>9.3 LDS Performance Testing and Evaluation</b>	214
9.3.1 Commodity Withdrawal Testing for CPM Systems	214
9.3.2 Field Point Edit-Based Testing of CPM Systems	216
9.3.3 LDS Software-Based Testing	217
<b>9.4 LDS Tuning</b>	219
<b>9.5 Performance Standards</b>	222
References	222

## 10. Human Factor Considerations in Leak Detection

<b>10.1 The Human-Machine Signal Detection Control Loop</b>	223
10.1.1 Diagnosing Alarms in the Face of Uncertainty	223
10.1.2 Human Factors in the Control Room	225

10.1.3	Data Display, Presentation, and Integration	228
10.1.4	CRM Regulatory Requirements, Industry Standards, and Recommended Practices	231
10.1.5	Alarm Management Overview	233
10.1.6	Balancing Sensitivity and False Alarms	234
10.1.7	Training	237
10.1.8	Human Factors Summary	238
10.2	<b>Direct Observation Leak Detection</b>	238
10.2.1	Physical Release Models	239
10.2.2	Detection of Leaks by the Public	247
	References	252
11.	<b>Implementation and Installation of Pipeline Leak Detection Systems</b>	
11.1	Performance Requirement Specification	255
11.2	Leak Detection Technology/Methodology Decision	258
11.3	LDS System Integration Requirements	263
11.3.1	External Leak Detection Integration Requirements	263
11.3.2	Internal Leak Detection Integration Requirements	264
11.4	System Testing	266
11.5	Vendor Identification and Assessment	266
11.6	Commissioning	270
11.7	Long-Term Support Issues	270
	References	273
12.	<b>Regulatory Requirements</b>	
12.1	The United States of America Regulatory Environment	275
12.1.1	US Interstate Federal Regulations	277
12.2	Canada	281
12.3	Germany	283
12.4	Regulatory Requirements in Other Jurisdictions	284
12.4.1	Brazil	284
12.4.2	Great Britain	284
	References	285
13.	<b>Leak Detection and Risk-Based Integrity Management</b>	
13.1	Quantifying Integrity Breach Risk and Impact	288
13.1.1	Liquid Pipeline Spill Risk, Magnitude, and Cost	288
13.1.2	Liquid Commodity Spill Source Classification	297
13.1.3	Gas-Phase Commodity Integrity Breaches	298
13.1.4	Leak Detection Technology Versus Other Detection Mechanisms	300
13.2	Understanding the Consequences of a Spill	303
13.2.1	Low-Vapor-Pressure Liquid Pipeline Spills	303
13.2.2	HVL Spills	304

13.2.3	Gas Pipeline Ruptures	305
13.2.4	Summary	305
<b>13.3</b>	<b>Leak Detection as a Component of Pipeline Loss-of-Integrity Risk Management</b>	<b>306</b>
13.3.1	Analytical Basis	306
13.3.2	Pipeline Design to Minimize Loss of Containment Impact	307
13.3.3	Preventive Maintenance Program	308
13.3.4	Effective Leak Detection Program, Technology, and Procedures	308
13.3.5	Effective Response Plan	313
<b>13.4</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>313</b>
	<b>References</b>	<b>314</b>
	Index	317