

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<b>1 Introduction</b>	1
1.1 History	1
1.2 Motivation and Outline	6
1.3 Mathematical Preliminaries	9
1.3.1 Phasor Notation	9
1.3.2 Fourier Analysis	11
1.3.3 Probability Theory	18
1.4 Notes and Further Reading	26
Exercises	27
<b>2 Introduction to Antenna Theory</b>	29
2.1 Hertzian Dipole	29
2.1.1 Vector Potential: Phasor Form	29
2.1.2 Electromagnetic Fields	32
2.1.3 Radiation Pattern	33
2.1.4 Total Radiated Power	35
2.1.5 Radiation Resistance	36
2.1.6 Directivity	37
2.1.7 Gain	39
2.1.8 Beam Solid Angle	40
2.1.9 Antenna Effective Area	40
2.2 Reciprocity Theorem	41
2.3 Practical Wire Antennas	44
2.3.1 Half-Wave Dipole	46
2.3.2 Driving-Point Impedance	48
2.3.3 Antenna Effective Length	50
2.3.4 Full-Wave Dipole	52
2.3.5 Quarter-Wave Monopole	52

2.3.6	Folded Dipole Antenna	54
2.3.7	Short Dipole	55
2.3.8	Small Current Loop	55
2.3.9	Duality	57
2.4	Polarization	58
2.4.1	Linear Polarization	59
2.4.2	Circular Polarization	59
2.4.3	Elliptical Polarization	60
2.4.4	Stokes Parameters	63
2.4.5	Helical Antennas	63
2.5	Balanced and Unbalanced Transmission Lines and Balun Transformers	65
2.6	Notes and Further Reading	67
	Exercises	68
<b>3</b>	<b>Antenna Arrays</b>	<b>71</b>
3.1	Uniform Linear Arrays	73
3.1.1	Broadside Array	75
3.1.2	Endfire Array	77
3.1.3	Hansen–Woodyard Array	79
3.2	Binomial Arrays	80
3.3	Inter-Element Coupling and Parasitic Arrays	81
3.4	Uniform Two-Dimensional Arrays	83
3.5	Three-Dimensional Arrays	85
3.6	Very Long Baseline Interferometry (VLBI)	86
3.7	Preliminary Remarks on SAR	86
3.8	Beam Synthesis	88
3.9	Adaptive Arrays	89
3.10	Acoustic Arrays and Non-Invasive Medicine	91
3.11	Notes and Further Reading	93
	Exercises	94
<b>4</b>	<b>Aperture Antennas</b>	<b>98</b>
4.1	Simple Apertures	99
4.1.1	Example – Rectangular Aperture	103
4.1.2	Fourier Transform Shortcuts	104
4.1.3	Example – Circular Aperture	105
4.1.4	Aperture Efficiency	107
4.2	Reflector Antennas	109
4.2.1	Spillover, Obstruction, and Cross-Polarization Losses	112
4.2.2	Surface Roughness	114
4.2.3	Cassegrain, Gregorian, and Spherical Reflectors	114
4.3	Notes and Further Reading	116
	Exercises	117

<b>5</b>	<b>Noise</b>	121
5.1	Blackbody Radiation	121
5.2	Nyquist Noise Theorem	123
5.2.1	Noise in Passive Linear Networks	124
5.2.2	Reciprocity Theorem, Revisited	125
5.3	Antenna and System Noise Temperature	127
5.3.1	Atmospheric Absorption Noise and Radiative Transport	129
5.3.2	Feedline Absorption	131
5.3.3	Cascades	133
5.3.4	Receiver Noise Temperature, Noise Figure	134
5.3.5	Receiver Bandwidth	136
5.3.6	Bandwidth and Channel Capacity	136
5.4	The Matched Filter	137
5.5	Two Simple Radar Experiments	140
5.6	Quantization Noise	143
5.7	Notes and Further Reading	144
	Exercises	144
<b>6</b>	<b>Scattering</b>	147
6.1	Rayleigh Scatter	149
6.1.1	Polarization and Scattering Matrices	150
6.1.2	Scattering Matrices with Stokes Parameters	151
6.2	Mie Scatter	152
6.2.1	Scattering Matrix	155
6.2.2	Scattering, Extinction, and Absorption Efficiency	156
6.2.3	Mie-Scatter Phase Functions	157
6.3	Specular Reflection	158
6.4	Corner Reflectors	160
6.5	Thomson Scatter	161
6.6	Bragg Scatter	162
6.7	Volume Scatter	163
6.8	Notes and Further Reading	165
	Exercises	166
<b>7</b>	<b>Signal Processing</b>	167
7.1	Fundamentals	167
7.2	Power Estimation and Incoherent Processing	170
7.3	Spectral Estimation and Coherent Processing	171
7.4	Summary of Findings	174
7.5	CW Radars	175
7.6	FMCW Radars	177
7.7	Pulsed Radars	179
7.7.1	Range Aliasing	179

7.7.2	Frequency Aliasing	183
7.8	Example – Planetary Radar	185
7.9	Range and Frequency Resolution	186
7.10	MTI Radars	188
7.11	Notes and Further Reading	191
	Exercises	192
<b>8</b>	<b>Pulse Compression</b>	195
8.1	Phase Coding	195
8.1.1	Complementary (Golay) Codes	198
8.1.2	Cyclic Codes	199
8.1.3	Gold Codes	200
8.1.4	Polyphase Codes	201
8.2	Frequency Chirping	201
8.2.1	Frank Codes	202
8.2.2	Costas Codes	203
8.3	Range-Doppler Ambiguity Functions	204
8.3.1	Costas Codes Revisited	209
8.3.2	Volume Scatter Revisited	210
8.4	Passive Radar	211
8.5	Notes and Further Reading	214
	Exercises	214
<b>9</b>	<b>Propagation</b>	218
9.1	Tropospheric Ducting	220
9.2	Ionospheric Reflection and Refraction	222
9.2.1	Vertical-Incidence Radio Sounding	224
9.2.2	Oblique Sounding and the Theorem of Breit and Tuve	226
9.2.3	Maximum Usable Frequency (MUF)	227
9.3	Generalized Wave Propagation in Inhomogeneous Media	229
9.3.1	Stratified Media	231
9.3.2	Radius of Curvature	232
9.4	Birefringence (Double Refraction)	233
9.4.1	Fresnel Equation of Wave Normals	235
9.4.2	Astrom's Equation	236
9.4.3	Booker Quartic	237
9.4.4	Appleton–Hartree Equation	237
9.4.5	Phase and Group Velocity	240
9.4.6	Index of Refraction Surfaces	243
9.4.7	Ionospheric Sounding	244
9.4.8	Attenuation and Absorption	248
9.4.9	Faraday Rotation	249
9.5	Propagation Near Obstacles – Knife-Edge Diffraction	251

9.5.1	Geometric Interpretation	253
9.5.2	Other Diffraction Models	255
9.6	Notes and Further Reading	260
	Exercises	261
<b>10</b>	<b>Overspread Targets</b>	264
10.1	Conventional Long-Pulse Analysis	265
10.2	Amplitude Modulation and the Multipulse	268
10.3	Pulse Compression and Binary Phase Coding	270
10.3.1	Coded Long Pulse	273
10.3.2	Alternating Code	274
10.4	Range-Lag Ambiguity Functions	276
10.5	Error Analysis	280
10.5.1	Noise and Self Clutter	283
10.6	Notes and Further Reading	285
	Exercises	286
<b>11</b>	<b>Weather Radar</b>	288
11.1	Radar Cross-Section and Radar Equation	289
11.1.1	Reflectivity	291
11.1.2	Relative Permittivity of Hydrometeors	294
11.1.3	Mixed-Phase Hydrometeors and Effective Permittivity	296
11.1.4	Attenuation	298
11.2	Z-R Relationships	302
11.3	Doppler Radar	304
11.3.1	Spectral Moments and Errors	305
11.3.2	Spectral Noise Estimates	307
11.3.3	Wind Field Estimation	308
11.3.4	Least-Squares Estimation	310
11.4	Polarimetry	311
11.4.1	$Z_{DR}$	312
11.4.2	$\rho_{HV}$	313
11.4.3	$LDR$	313
11.4.4	$\phi_{DP}$	314
11.5	Clear-Air Echoes	314
11.5.1	Wind Profiling and Momentum Flux	315
11.5.2	Scattering from Irregular Media	316
11.6	Notes and Further Reading	320
	Exercises	322
<b>12</b>	<b>Radar Imaging</b>	323
12.1	Radar Interferometry	323
12.1.1	Ambiguity	324

12.1.2	Volume Scatter	325
12.2	Aperture Synthesis Imaging	327
12.2.1	CLEAN	329
12.2.2	Maximum Entropy Method	330
12.3	Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR)	335
12.3.1	Wavenumber-Domain (WD) Processing	339
12.3.2	Practical Implementation Issues	341
12.3.3	InSAR	343
12.3.4	ISAR	347
12.4	Notes and Further Reading	349
	Exercises	350
<i>Appendix A</i>	<i>Radio Frequency Designations</i>	352
<i>Appendix B</i>	<i>Review of Electromagnetics</i>	353
	<i>References</i>	377
	<i>Index</i>	383