Contents

List of figures ix
List of tables xi
List of contributors xiii

Introduction: migrants in environmental history
MARCO ARMIERO AND RICHARD TUCKER 1

PART I
Changing natures 17

1 Waves of migration: settlement and creation of the Hawaiian environment 19
CAROL MACLENNAN

2 European immigration and changes in the landscape of southern Brazil 41
EUNICE SUELI NODARI AND MIGUEL MUNSTOCK XAVIER DE CARVALHO

3 Migrants and the making of the American landscape 53
MARCO ARMIERO

4 Making the land Russian? Migration, settlement, and environment in the Russian Far East 1860–1914 71
MARK SOKOLSKY

5 Coal lives: body, work and memory among Italian miners in Wallonia, Belgium 88
DANIELE VALISENA AND MARCO ARMIERO
PART II
Racializing natures

6 Riotous environments: Filipino immigrants in the fields of California
   LINDA L. IVEY

7 Creating the threatening “others”: environment, Chinese immigrants and racist discourse in colonial Australia
   FEI SHENG

8 Nativist politics and environmental privilege: ecological and cultural conflicts concerning Latin American migration to the United States
   DAVID NAGUIB PELLOW AND LISA SUN-HEE PARK

PART III
Naturalizing causes

9 Environmental degradation as a cause of migration: cautionary tales from Brazil
   ANGUS WRIGHT

10 The ecological and social vulnerability of the Three Gorges resettlement area in China, 1992–2012
   YING XING

11 Archaeologies of the future: tracing the lineage of contemporary discourses on the climate–migration nexus
   GIOVANNI BETTINI

Index

Figures

1.1 Brazil, Rio Grande do Sul, women and children at work
1.2 HSPA model plantation homestead
2.1 Number of sawmills and type of wood in Santa Catarina, do Sul and Santa Catarina, in the 1970s
2.2 Araucaria Forest Domain in Brazil in their backyard
3.1 Elwood City, Pennsylvania
4.1 The Russian Far East in 1800
4.2 Average monthly precipitation in Tver’ (northeastern Russia)
4.3 Mixed forest, Shkotovo region
5.1 Wallonia
5.2 Coal builds the wealth of the world
7.1 Relic of alluvial field near Australia
7.2 Sydney Chinatown
10.1 Three Gorges Dam resettlement