

TABLE OF CONTENTS

List of Tables	xii
List of Figures	xiii
List of Photos	xiii
Preface	xiv
Introduction	xv
Overview	xxi
Acronyms and Abbreviations	xxiii
Chapter One	1
Cyclones and the Policy Responses	
1.1 Tropical Cyclones in the South Pacific	1
1.2 Fiji and Tonga	5
1.3 Policy Responses and Regional Frameworks	13
1.4 Conclusion	18
Chapter Two	19
Key Research Themes	
2.1 Resilience and Adaptive Capacity	19
2.2 Stakeholders and Relationships	27
2.3 Contexts and Interactions	33
2.4 Key Research Questions	39
2.5 Conclusion	40
Chapter Three	41
The Study	
3.1 Research Approach and Fieldwork Sites	41
3.2 Procedure	42
3.4 Cross-Cultural Research: <i>Talanoa</i> in The Pacific	46
3.5 Participants	54

3.6 Doing Fieldwork in Fiji with Your Family	55
3.7 Conclusion	64
 Chapter Four	66
Experiences of Disasters	
4.1 Thinking about Cyclones	66
4.2 Food Preparation	67
4.3 Safe Place to Go	68
4.4 Preparation and Complacency	71
4.5 Gender Issues	73
4.6 Faith and Religion	77
4.7 Conclusion	80
 Chapter Five	82
Warning Signs of Cyclones	
5.1 The Importance of Warning	82
5.2 Descriptions of the Signs	84
5.3 Regional and Local Signs	90
5.4 Limitations of The Traditional Signs	91
5.5 The Future of Traditional Knowledge	91
5.6 Conclusion	93
 Chapter Six	95
Disaster Aid and Relief	
6.1 Examples of Aid Provided	95
6.2 Corruption/Favouritism	99
6.3 Crime	101
6.4 Prioritisation of Aid	103
6.5 Differences between Ami and Tomas Responses	106
6.6 Conclusion	107
 Chapter Seven	109
Governance and Co-Ordination	
7.1 National Disaster Committees	110
7.2 Governance	111
7.3 Co-Ordination Issues	116
7.4 <i>Turaga Ni Koro/Town Officer Role</i>	122
7.5 Conclusion	126

Chapter Eight.....	128
Expectations and Dependency	
8.1 Expectations of Aid.....	128
8.2 Dependence.....	133
8.3 Conclusion	137
Chapter Nine.....	138
Issues of Remoteness	
9.1 How Long for Help to Arrive	139
9.2 Isolated Islands	140
9.3 Community Cohesion as Social Capital.....	143
9.4 Community Action.....	146
9.5 Conclusion	148
Chapter Ten	150
Perceptions of Changes Needed for the Future	
10.1 Perceptions of Aid Availability in Future	150
10.2 Perceptions of Relocation	154
10.3 Perceptions of Preparation and Education as Resilience.....	157
10.4 Perceptions of Climate Change Adaptation Options.....	159
10.5 Conclusion	166
Chapter Eleven	167
Issues of Adaptive Capacity of Disaster Response Systems in Fiji and Tonga	
11.1 The Move towards Preparation and Prevention	167
11.2 Expectations.....	174
11.3 Governance and Co-ordination Issues	179
11.4 Issues of Remoteness	182
11.5 ‘Development’ and ‘Progress’	187
11.6 Alignment of Perspectives	190
11.7 Conclusion	191
Chapter Twelve	193
Conclusions	
12.1 Outcomes from the Research	193
12.2 Changes for the Future.....	198
12.3 Transformations	203
12.4 Lasting Impressions	204
12.5 Concluding Thoughts.....	206