
Contents

Preface.....	xix
Acknowledgments	xxi
Author	xxiii
1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Risk Acceptability of Terrorism and Disaster.....	2
1.3 Objective.....	2
1.4 Scope.....	2
1.5 Purpose	3
2 Hazards, Terrorism, and Weapons of Mass Destruction on Pipelines, Tunnels, and Underground Rail and Transit Systems	5
2.1 Introduction	5
2.1.1 Terrorism and Disasters against Pipelines, Tunnels, Underground Rail, and Transit Systems	6
2.2 Understanding the Basic Structure of Terror Organization	6
2.2.1 Basic Recruitment Operations	6
2.2.2 Terror Aspirant and Self-Radicalization.....	6
2.2.3 Terror Member	7
2.2.4 Terror-Suicide Bomber.....	7
2.2.5 Technical Bomb and Improvised Explosive Devices Developer	7
2.2.6 Terrorists Specializing in Chemical Threat	7
2.2.7 Terrorists Specializing in Biological Threat.....	8
2.2.8 Terrorists Specializing in Radiological and Nuclear Weapons.....	8
2.2.9 Terrorist Intelligence Information and Reconnaissance Operation.....	8
2.2.10 Terror Planner and Military Operation Planner	8

2.3	Weapons of Mass Destruction	8
2.4	Chemical Explosives	10
2.4.1	Acetone Peroxide	11
2.4.2	Ammonium Nitrate	12
2.4.3	Ammonium Nitrate–Fuel Oil	13
2.4.4	Cyclonite (RDX)	13
2.4.5	Dingu and Sorguyl	14
2.4.6	Hexamethylenetetramine Dinitrate	14
2.4.7	Hexanitroazobenzene	14
2.4.8	Hexanitrodiphenylamine	15
2.4.9	Hexanitrohexaazalsowurtzitane	16
2.4.10	Lead Azide	18
2.4.11	Lead Styphnate	19
2.4.12	Mercury(II) Fulminate	20
2.4.13	Nitrocellulose	22
2.4.14	Nitroglycerin	24
2.4.15	Octagen (HMX)	24
2.4.16	Pentaerythritol Tetranitrate	24
2.4.17	Picric Acid	26
2.4.18	Plastic Explosives	26
2.4.19	2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	28
2.5	Mechanical Components and Applications of Chemical Explosives	31
2.5.1	Alginates	32
2.5.2	Aluminum Powder	32
2.5.3	Base Charge	32
2.5.4	Blasting Caps	32
2.5.5	Blasting Galvanometer	32
2.5.6	Blasting Machine	32
2.5.7	Blast Meters and Boosters	33
2.5.8	Bridgewire Detonator	33
2.5.9	Brisance	33
2.5.10	Deflagration	34
2.5.11	Delay Time and Element	34
2.5.12	Detonation	34
2.5.12.1	Shock Wave	34
2.5.12.2	Detonation Wave Theory	36
2.5.12.3	Selective Detonation	37
2.5.12.4	Sympathetic Detonation	37
2.5.12.5	Detonation Development Distance	38
2.5.13	Electroexplosive Device	38
2.5.14	Oxidizer and Oxygen Balance of Explosives	38

2.5.15	Heat of Explosion	38
2.5.16	Underwater Detonation.....	38
2.5.16.1	Shock Wave of Underwater Detonation.....	39
2.5.16.2	Gas Bubble	39
2.5.17	Calculation of Explosives.....	40
2.5.18	Hazards of Explosives	40
2.6	Chemical Threats as Poisonous Weapons and Lethal Dose (LD ₅₀).....	40
2.6.1	Chemicals' LD ₅₀	45
2.6.2	Cyanide	46
2.6.2.1	Cyanide LD ₅₀	46
2.6.3	Mustard Agents	46
2.6.4	Nerve Agents	47
2.6.5	Toxic Industrial Agents.....	47
2.6.6	Arsenic.....	47
2.6.6.1	Arsenic LD ₅₀	48
2.6.7	Inorganic Contaminants.....	48
2.6.8	Organic Contaminants.....	51
2.7	Biological Weapons	51
2.8	Radiological and Nuclear Threats.....	51
2.8.1	Radiological Dispersion Device	53
2.8.2	Improvised Nuclear Device	53
2.8.3	Nuclear Reactor Accident	53
2.8.4	Nuclear Weapon	53
2.9	Natural Disaster and Hazard.....	60
2.9.1	Earthquakes.....	64
2.9.2	Extreme Heat	66
2.9.3	Floods.....	71
2.9.4	Hurricanes.....	75
2.9.5	Landslides and Mudslides.....	75
2.9.6	Tornadoes.....	76
2.9.7	Tsunamis.....	76
2.9.8	Volcanoes.....	76
2.9.9	Wildfires.....	77
2.9.10	Winter Weather	78
2.9.11	Lightning.....	78
2.9.12	Avalanches.....	78
2.9.13	Ultraviolet	79
2.9.14	Space Weather	79
2.10	Cyberterrorism.....	80
2.11	Implications	81
	References.....	81

3	Introduction to Pipelines, Tunnels, Underground Rail and Transit Operations, Terrorism, and Disasters	89
3.1	Introduction	89
3.2	Disaster and Acts of Terrorism against Pipelines, Tunnels, and Underground Rail and Transit Systems	90
3.2.1	Security for Hazardous and Radioactive Material Transport Systems	91
3.2.2	Fire, Explosion, and Detonation	93
3.2.2.1	Vapor Cloud Explosion and Jet Flames	95
3.2.2.2	Flash Point	95
3.2.2.3	Flammability Range	95
3.2.2.4	Autoignition Temperature	95
3.2.2.5	Flame Speed and Burning Velocity	96
3.2.2.6	Pool Fires	96
3.2.3	Emission and Dispersion	98
3.2.3.1	Dispersion Situation: Buoyancy Effects	100
3.2.3.2	Dispersion Situation: Momentum Effects	101
3.2.3.3	Dispersion Situation: Source Terms	101
3.2.3.4	Dispersion Situation: Source Elevation	101
3.2.3.5	Dispersion Situation: Meteorology and Topography	101
3.2.3.6	Dispersion Situation: Building and Obstructions	101
3.2.4	High Toxic Release	101
3.2.5	Dust and Fragment Explosion	102
3.2.5.1	Explosion Process	102
3.2.6	Freight Capsule or Vessel Burst Pressure and Energy Distribution	103
3.2.7	Explosion Destruction by Missiles	103
3.2.7.1	Sources, Types, and Propagation of Missiles	103
3.2.7.2	Number and Size of Missiles	103
3.2.7.3	Velocity of Missiles	103
3.2.7.4	Angle of Departure of Missiles	104
3.2.7.5	Shape, Air Resistance, and Flight of Missiles	104
3.2.7.6	Flying Glass	104
3.2.7.7	Falling Masonry and Glass	105
3.3	Underground Freight Transportation through Pipelines, Tubular Rail, and Magnetic Levitation	105
3.3.1	Automated Transportation System	105
3.3.2	Automated Transportation Logistic System	105
3.3.3	Underground Transportation Logistic System	106
3.3.4	Pneumatic Capsule Pipeline for Underground Freight	106

3.3.5	CargoCap	106
3.3.6	Underground Container and Capsule Transport Systems	107
3.3.7	Tubular Rail	109
3.3.8	Magnetic Levitation Transportation System	109
3.4	Railroad and Railway Systems	110
3.5	Oil, Gas, and Other Hazardous Liquid Pipelines	112
3.5.1	Unregulated Hazardous Material Liquid Pipelines	113
3.6	Underwater/Immersed Tunnel and Cross-River Tunnel	114
3.7	Transportation Tunnels	116
3.7.1	Road Tunnels	116
3.7.2	Transit and Rail Tunnels	117
3.8	Mine Tunnels	118
3.9	Drainage Tunnels	119
3.10	Aqueducts	119
3.11	Defense and Warfare Tunnels	119
3.12	Illegal Underground Tunnels	121
3.13	Implication	122
	References	122
4	Risk and Vulnerability Assessment	131
4.1	Introduction	131
4.2	National Aeronautics and Space Administration Risk Analysis and Management	131
4.2.1	Risk Matrices	132
4.2.2	FMECAs, FMEAs, and Fault Trees	133
4.2.3	NASA Probabilistic Risk Assessment	133
4.3	Standard Homeland Security Risk Assessment and RAMCAP Plus Processes	134
4.3.1	Fatalities and Serious Injuries	137
4.3.2	Financial and Economic Impacts	137
4.3.3	Vulnerability Analysis	147
4.3.4	Threat Assessment	147
4.3.5	Risk and Resilience Assessment	149
4.3.6	Risk and Resilience Management	150
4.4	Department of Defense Risk Assessment and Management	150
4.4.1	Risk Reporting Matrix	151
4.4.2	Security Risk Categories	154
4.5	CARVER Matrix	157
4.5.1	Criticality	158
4.5.2	Accessibility	158
4.5.3	Recuperability	159