## **Contents**

Foreword Congresswoman maxine waters / ix

Preface
PEGGY MORROW SHEPARD / xv

Acknowledgments / xix

Introduction
ROBERT D. BULLARD / I

#### PART ONE A LEGACY OF INJUSTICE / 17

- 1 Environmental Justice in the Twenty-first Century ROBERT D. BULLARD / 19
- Neighborhoods "Zoned" for Garbage ROBERT D. BULLARD / 43
- 3 Women Warriors of Color on the Front Line ROBERT D. BULLARD AND DAMU SMITH / 62

#### PART TWO THE ASSAULT ON FENCE-LINE COMMUNITIES / 85

- 4 Living and Dying in Louisiana's "Cancer Alley" BEVERLY WRIGHT / 87
- 5 Environmental Inequity in Metropolitan Los Angeles MANUEL PASTOR JR., JAMES L. SADD, AND RACHEL MORELLO-FROSCH / 108
- 6 Toxic Racism on a New Jersey Waterfront OLGA POMAR / 125

# PART THREE LAND RIGHTS AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT / 143

- 7 Anatomy of the Urban Parks Movement: Equal Justice, Democracy, and Livability in Los Angeles ROBERT GARCÍA AND ERICA S. FLORES / 145
- 8 Resource Wars against Native Peoples
  AL GEDICKS / 168
- 9 Tierra y Vida: Chicano Environmental Justice Struggles in the Southwest DEVON G. PEÑA / 188

### PART FOUR HUMAN RIGHTS AND GLOBAL JUSTICE / 207

- 10 Environmental Reparations
  ROBIN MORRIS COLLIN
  AND ROBERT COLLIN / 209
- 11 Vieques: The Land, the People, the Struggle, the Future

  DÉBORAH BERMAN SANTANA / 2222
- 12 Alienation and Militancy in the Niger Delta: Petroleum, Politics, and Democracy in Nigeria ORONTO DOUGLAS, DIMIEARI VON KEMEDI, IKE OKONTA, AND MICHAEL J. WATTS / 239
- 13 Environmental Racism and Neoliberal Disorder in South Africa

  DAVID A. MCDONALD / 255
- 14 Addressing Global Poverty, Pollution, and Human Rights ROBERT D. BULLARD, GLENN S. JOHNSON, AND ANGEL O. TORRES / 279

Appendix A
Principles of Environmental Justice / 299

Appendix B
Nongovernmental Organization Language
on Environmental Racism / 303

Notes / 307 Selected Bibliography / 359 About the Contributors / 365 Index / 373