

Contents

Preface *ix*

- 1 **Introduction to Multiferroics and Its Application** 1
Qu Yang, Bin Peng, Ziyao Zhou, and Ming Liu
- 1.1 Concept of Multiferroics and the Existing Magnetization Manipulation Methods for Practical Applications 1
- 1.2 Typical Multiferroic Heterostructures and Their Characteristics 2
- References 2

- 2 **Multiferroic Materials** 5
WanJun Peng, Ziyao Zhou, and Ming Liu
- 2.1 Introduction 5
- 2.2 Single-Phase Multiferroics 7
- 2.3 Bulk Composites 12
- 2.3.1 Ceramic Composites 13
- 2.3.2 Magnetic Alloy-Based Composites 15
- 2.3.3 Polymer-Based Composites 16
- 2.3.4 Converse ME Effect in Bulk Composites 18
- 2.4 Composite Thin Films 19
- 2.4.1 1-3 Type Columnar Composite Thin Films 20
- 2.4.2 0-3 Type Particle Composite Thin Films 22
- 2.4.3 2-2 Type Laminated Composite Thin Films 23
- 2.4.4 Quasi 2-2 Type Composite Thin Films 27
- 2.4.5 Organic Composite Thin Films 29
- 2.5 Two-Dimensional Multiferroics 32
- References 36

- 3 **Mechanisms of Multiferroic Material** 51
Yuxin Cheng, Weixiao Hou, Mingmin Zhu, Bin Peng, Ziyao Zhou, and Ming Liu
- 3.1 Summary 51
- 3.1 Strain/Stress-Induced ME Coupling 51
- 3.2 EM-Spin-Wave Coupling 55
- 3.3 Interfacial Charge-Induced ME Coupling 65

- 3.4 BFO System 70
- 3.5 Spiral Spin Order Control RMnO_3 94
- 3.6 Other Novel Interfacial ME Coupling Effects 100
- References 109

- 4 Multiferroic Simulations 121**
Yue-Wen Fang, Wen-Yi Tong, and Chun-Gang Duan
- 4.1 First-Principles Calculation 121
- 4.1.1 Origins of Ferroelectricity in Type-I Multiferroics 122
- 4.1.2 Conventional Ferroelectricity 123
- 4.1.3 ns^2 Lone-Pair Stereochemical Activity 123
- 4.1.4 Geometric Ferroelectricity 124
- 4.1.5 Electronic Ferroelectricity 125
- 4.2 Spin-Driven Ferroelectricity in Type-II Multiferroic Materials 126
- 4.2.1 Ferroelectricity Induced by Noncollinear Magnetism 126
- 4.2.2 Ferroelectricity Induced by Collinear Magnetism 129
- 4.3 Prediction of Novel Multiferroics 130
- 4.3.1 Strain Engineering 130
- 4.3.2 Systems Based on Ordered Perovskite Cells 132
- 4.4 Phase-Field Simulation 134
- 4.4.1 Simulation of Ferroelectric Switching Properties 134
- 4.4.2 Ferroelectric Switching in BiFeO_3 135
- 4.4.3 Ferroelectric Switching in $\text{BaTiO}_3/\text{SrTiO}_3$ Superlattice 137
- 4.5 Simulation of Coupled Ferroic Domains 139
- 4.5.1 Phase-Field Simulation in Magnetoelectric Composites 140
- 4.5.2 Phase-Field Simulation in Single-Phase Multiferroics 142
- 4.6 Theoretical Models of Magnetoelectric Coupling in Multiferroic Heterostructures 143
- 4.6.1 Interface Magnetoelectric Effect 144
- 4.6.2 Spin-Dependent Screening-Induced Magnetoelectric Effect 146
- References 151

- 5 Multiferroic RF/Microwave Devices 157**
WanJun Peng, Brandon Howe, and Xi Yang
- 5.1 Voltage Control of FMR 157
- 5.1.1 Voltage Control of FMR via Strain/Stress 158
- 5.1.1.1 Strain/Stress Modulation for Materials with In-Plane Easy Axis 158
- 5.1.1.2 Strain/Stress Modulation for Materials with Out-of-Plane Easy Axis 159
- 5.1.2 Voltage Control of FMR via the Combined Effects of Strain/Stress and Other Mechanisms 160
- 5.1.2.1 Strain and Charge Co-Mediated FMR 160
- 5.1.2.2 Strain and Surface Spin Torque Co-Mediated FMR 160
- 5.2 Voltage Control of FMR via Ionic Liquid Gating 161
- 5.3 RF/Microwave Devices in General 163
- 5.4 State-of-the-Art Tunable RF/Microwave Devices 164
- 5.4.1 Magnetic and Magnetoelectric Inductors 164

5.4.2	Bandpass Filters and Bandstop Filters/Attenuators	164
5.4.3	Phase Shifters and Delay Lines	167
5.4.4	Multiferroic/Magnetolectric Antennas	168
5.5	Multiferroic RF/Microwave Devices in Future	168
	References	169
6	Toward Multiferroic Memories	175
	<i>Zhongqiang Hu, Qu Yang, Xinger Zhao, and Gail J. Brown</i>	
6.1	Introduction	175
6.2	Voltage Control of Magnetism	176
6.2.1	Voltage Control of Magnetoresistance	177
6.2.2	Voltage Control of Exchange Bias	177
6.2.3	Voltage Control of Domain Dynamics	184
6.2.4	Toward Nonvolatile Control of Magnetism	188
6.3	Magnetic Memories in General	189
6.4	State-of-the-Art Multiferroic Memories	191
6.5	Multiferroic Memories in Future	196
	References	197
7	Multiferroic Sensors	203
	<i>Zhiguang Wang, Menghui Li, Tianxiang Nan, and Nianxiang Sun</i>	
7.1	Introduction	203
7.2	ME Coupling	203
7.3	Magnetic Sensors in General	204
7.4	State-of-the-Art Multiferroic Sensors	205
7.4.1	Highly Sensitive Bulk ME Sensor	206
7.4.2	Miniature Nanoelectromechanical Systems (NEMS) Sensor Based on Nanoplate Resonator	207
7.4.3	A Novel Flexible Sensor Based on AMR Effect	208
	References	209
8	Integrated Multiferroic Inductors – Toward Reconfiguration	211
	<i>Yuan Gao, Tian Wang, Zhongqiang Hu, and Bin Peng</i>	
8.1	Introduction	211
8.2	Magnetic Inductors	211
8.2.1	Inductor Structures	211
8.2.2	Magnetic Materials	213
8.3	Tunable Multiferroic Inductors	217
8.3.1	Tunability for RFIC and MMIC	217
8.3.1.1	Ferroelectric Varactors	217
8.3.1.2	RF MEMS	219
8.3.1.3	FET Switches	220
8.3.1.4	Tunable Multiferroics	221
8.3.2	Tunability for Inductors	222
8.4	Recent Progress of Magnetic Inductors and Voltage Tunable Inductors	226
	References	230

9	Multiferroics in Future	237
	<i>Qu Yang, Bin Peng, Ziyao Zhou, and Ming Liu</i>	
9.1	Novel Multiferroic Devices and Applications	237
9.1.1	Magnetoelectric Recording	237
9.1.2	Magnetoelectric Random Access Memories	238
9.1.3	Electrically Tunable Microwave Devices	238
9.2	Novel Multiferroic Composites	239
9.2.1	Exchange Bias	239
9.2.2	Spin Wave	239
	References	239
	Index	243