Contents

Dedication
Biography
Preface
Acronyms

1. Composite analysis overview **1**
1.1. Introduction 1
1.1.1. History of composites 1
1.1.2. Applications of composites in aircrafts 3
1.2. Composite laminates 5
1.2.1. Definition and constituents 5
1.2.2. Plies 6
1.2.3. Laminates 7
1.3. Analysis schemes 9
1.3.1. Basic analysis schemes 9
1.3.2. Basic equations 11
1.3.3. Existing analysis theories 14
1.3.4. Challenges 16
1.3.5. Future developments 19
1.4. General Hooke's law 20
1.4.1. Hyperelastic materials 20
1.4.2. Monoclinic materials 22
1.4.3. Orthotropic materials 22
1.4.4. Isotropic materials 24
1.4.5. Plane stress-reduced constitutive relations 24
1.4.6. Transformation of material coefficients 25
1.5. Energy principles 27
1.5.1. Virtual displacement principle 27
1.5.2. Hamilton's principle 30
1.5.3. Mixed variational principles 31
References 33

2. Shear deformation theories **35**
2.1. Introduction 35
2.2. Classical laminated plate theory 36
2.2.1. Displacement fields 36
2.2.2. Kinematic equation 38
2.2.3. Constitutive equations 42
2.2.4. Governing equations 45
2.3. First-order shear deformation theory 47
2.3.1. Displacement fields 47

5.5.1. The fast uniform-grid delamination scheme 208
5.5.2. Delamination region identification 209
5.5.3. Numerical examples 212
5.6. Microfracture analysis of composite laminates 220
5.6.1. Force-bearing mechanisms of fibers 220
5.6.2. Modeling scheme 220
5.6.3. Fibers modeling 222
5.6.4. Governing equations 223
5.6.5. Numerical examples 225
References 231

6. Multiphysical analysis 235
6.1. Introduction 235
6.2. Thermomechanical analysis 236
6.2.1. Variational principles considering temperature effect 236
6.2.2. Displacement fields 238
6.2.3. Euler equations 239
6.2.4. Constitutive equations 241
6.2.5. Finite element formulations 243
6.2.6. Time integrations 245
6.2.7. Evaluation of SIF for thermomechanical dynamic problems 247
6.2.8. Numerical examples 248
6.3. Piezoelectric analysis 250
6.3.1. Displacement and potential fields 250
6.3.2. Electromechanical variational principle 252
6.3.3. Constitutive equations 253
6.3.4. Finite element formulation 256
6.3.5. Coupling modeling of laminated plates with piezoelectric patch 258
6.3.6. Thermo-electromechanical dynamic analysis 260
6.3.7. Numerical examples 266
6.4. Chemo-thermomechanical analysis 276
6.4.1. Chemo-thermomechanical fields 276
6.4.2. Hamilton principle and Euler equations 277
6.4.3. Constitutive equations 279
6.4.4. Finite element formulations 282
6.4.5. Times integration 285
6.4.6. Chemomechanical analysis 286
6.4.7. Numerical examples 287
References 295

7. Analysis of complex composites 297
7.1. Introduction 297
7.2. Layerwise/solid-element method of composite stiffened shells 299
7.2.1. Modeling scheme 299
7.2.2. Finite element formulations of the stiffener 300

7.2.3. LW/SE method 301
7.2.4. Numerical examples 302
7.3. Dynamic thermomechanical analysis of stiffened plates 307
7.3.1. Dynamic thermomechanical three-dimensional elements 307
7.3.2. Dynamic thermomechanical XLW/SE 309
7.3.3. Numerical examples 312
7.4. Analysis methods of sandwich structures 316
7.4.1. DLWM for the sandwich plates 316
7.4.2. Layerwise/solid-element of composite sandwich plates 316
7.4.3. LW/SE of sandwich plates with multilayer cores 321
7.4.4. Modeling of the sandwich structures 323
7.4.5. Numerical examples 324
7.5. Dynamic thermomechanical analysis of sandwich plates 332
7.5.1. LW/SE method of sandwich plates with single core 332
7.5.2. LW/SE method of sandwich plates with multiply cores 337
7.5.3. Numerical examples 341
7.6. Dynamic thermo-chemomechanical coupling analysis on aeroengine turbine 346
7.6.1. Three-dimensional thermo-chemomechanical formulations 346
7.6.2. Transformation of coordinate system 349
7.6.3. Modeling of aeroengine turbine with TBCs 351
7.6.4. Numerical examples 357
References 363

8. Progressive failure analysis 365
8.1. Introduction 365
8.2. Continuous damage mechanics analysis framework 366
8.2.1. Damage constitutive 366
8.2.2. Damage initiation 367
8.2.3. Damage evolution law 372
8.3. Progressive failure analysis of low-velocity impact 373
8.3.1. Mathematic model of impact problem 373
8.3.2. Contact force based on Hertz's law 375
8.3.3. FEM implementation 376
8.3.4. Numerical examples 377
8.4. Progressive failure analysis of composites 382
8.4.1. Discrete damage zone model 382
8.4.2. DDZM-XLWM 384
8.4.3. Fatigue analysis based on DDZM-XLWM 389
8.4.4. Fatigue parameters 393
8.4.5. Numerical examples 397
8.5. Progressive thermomechanical DDZM-XLWM 408
8.5.1. Problems descriptions 408
8.5.2. Interfacial heat transfer 408
8.5.3. Governing equations 410

8.5.4. Numerical examples 414
References 421

9. Multiscale analysis 423
9.1. Introduction 423
9.2. Layerwise multiscale analysis method 424
9.2.1. Multiscale analysis based on EST 424
9.2.2. Homogenization method 425
9.2.3. Layerwise multiscale analysis method 428
9.2.4. Implementation 431
9.2.5. Numerical examples 432
9.3. Two-scale C^2 of a laminated curved beams 434
9.3.1. TSDT of curved beams 434
9.3.2. Displacement decomposition 438
9.3.3. Finite element formulations 440
9.3.4. Nonlocal quadrature 443
9.4. Three-scale C^2 of laminated curved beams 444
9.4.1. Displacement decomposition 444
9.4.2. Finite element formulations 446
9.4.3. Numerical examples 452
9.5. C^2 of laminated plates 455
9.5.1. Framework of C^2 for laminated plates 455
9.5.2. Two-scale analysis of laminated plates 459
9.5.3. Three-scale analysis of laminated plates 462
References 467

10. Sensitivity analysis 471
10.1. Introduction 471
10.2. Sensitivity analysis based on FEM 472
10.2.1. Static responses 472
10.2.2. Frequency and mode shape 473
10.3. Evaluation methods 475
10.3.1. AM 476
10.3.2. FDM 476
10.3.3. SAM 477
10.3.4. Step sizes of SAM and FDM 477
10.4. Sensitivity analysis based on SST 482
10.4.1. Hybrid governing equations 482
10.4.2. Hybrid governing equation of bonding imperfection problems 484
10.4.3. Implement of sensitivity analysis 486
10.4.4. Numerical examples 488
References 493

11. Analysis codes 495
11.1. Overall framework 495

11.2. Data structures and pre/post process 496
11.2.1. Matrix storage formats 496
11.2.2. Preprocess 497
11.2.3. Post-process tool 500
11.3. Solver models 502
11.3.1. *Solver_sdt* 502
11.3.2. *Solver_sst* 504
11.3.3. *Solver_rlw* 505
11.3.4. *Solver_xlw* 506
References 509

Index *511*