Contents

Acknowledgment *vii*

1. Introduction **1**

2. Multistate aging systems **19**

2.1 Multistate approach description 19
2.2 Multistate approach in relation to two-state reliability analysis 28
2.3 Basic reliability structures of multistate systems and their reliability functions 33
2.4 Applications 42
References 56

3. Reliability of aging multistate dependent systems **59**

3.1 Local load-sharing model of system components dependency 59
3.2 Equal load-sharing model of system components dependency 95
3.3 Mixed load-sharing model of components and subsystems dependency 106
3.4 Applications 121
References 134

4. Availability analysis of aging-dependent systems under imperfect repair **137**

4.1 Renewal stream and renewal process 138
4.2 Characteristics of renewal stream with imperfect repair 140
4.3 Renewal function under imperfect repair 144
4.4 Local load-sharing dependency model 148
4.5 Equal load-sharing dependency model 159
4.6 Mixed load-sharing dependency model 175
4.7 Application 178
4.8 Related problems—System cost optimization under imperfect repair 192
References 203

5. Safety of multistate networks with cascading effects **207**

5.1 Assumptions and approach description 207

5.2 Basic safety structures of multistate networks and their safety functions 211

5.3 Application 234

References 280

6. Summary **283**

Index *285*