

CONTENTS

Preface	xi
Acknowledgements	xiii
1 Preliminaries	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Overview of book	4
1.3 Mathematical preliminaries	6
1.3.1 Vector algebra	7
1.3.2 Stress and strain	10
1.4 Conclusions	11
1.5 References	11
2 Programming	13
2.1 Strategies	13
2.2 FORTRAN 90/95 features	14
2.2.1 Representation of numbers	14
2.2.2 Arrays	15
2.2.3 Array operations	16
2.2.4 Control	19
2.2.5 Subroutines and functions	21
2.2.6 Subprogram libraries and common variables	22
2.3 Charts and pseudo-code	23
2.4 Pre- and postprocessing	24
2.5 Conclusions	25
2.6 Exercises	25
2.7 References	26
3 Discretisation and interpolation	27

3.1	Introduction	27
3.2	One-dimensional elements	28
3.3	Two-dimensional elements	32
3.4	Elements of infinite extent	37
3.5	Subroutines for shape function	39
3.6	Description of physical quantities	40
3.7	Coordinate transformation	42
3.8	Differential geometry	43
3.9	Integration over elements	48
3.9.1	Numerical integration	48
3.10	Program 3.1: Calculation of surface area	51
3.11	Conclusions	53
3.12	Exercises	54
3.13	References	55
4	Material modelling and fundamental solutions	57
4.1	Introduction	57
4.2	Steady state potential problems	58
4.3	Static elasticity problems	64
4.3.1	Constitutive equations	70
4.3.2	Fundamental solutions	73
4.4	Conclusions	82
4.5	References	82
5	Boundary integral equations	83
5.1	Introduction	83
5.2	Trefftz method	84
5.3	Program 5.1: Flow around cylinder, Trefftz method	87
5.3.1	Sample input and output	90
5.4	Direct method	93
5.4.1	Theorem of Betti and integral equations	93
5.4.2	Limiting values of integrals as P coincides with Q	96
5.4.3	Solution of integral equations	99
5.5	Computation of results inside the domain	106
5.6	Program 5.2: Flow around cylinder, direct method	108
5.6.1	Sample input and output	112
5.7	Conclusions	116
5.8	Exercises	117
5.9	References	118
6	Boundary element methods - numerical implementation	119
6.1	Introduction	119
6.2	Discretisation and isoparametric elements	120
6.3	Integration of kernel shape function products	123
6.3.1	Singular integrals and rigid body motions	123
6.3.2	Numerical integration	128

6.3.3	Numerical integration over one-dimensional elements	132
6.3.4	Numerical integration for two-dimensional elements	143
6.4	Conclusions	152
6.5	Exercises	153
6.6	References	154
7	Assembly and solution	155
7.1	Introduction	155
7.2	Assembly of system of equations	156
7.2.1	Symmetry	160
7.2.2	Subroutine MIRROR	165
7.2.3	Subroutine ASSEMBLY	167
7.3	Solution of system of equations	169
7.3.1	Gauss elimination	170
7.3.2	Conjugate gradient solver	173
7.3.3	Scaling	174
7.4	Program 7.1: General purpose program, direct method, one region	174
7.4.1	User's manual	182
7.4.2	Sample input file	184
7.5	Conclusions	185
7.6	Exercises	186
7.7	References	188
8	Postprocessing	189
8.1	Introduction	189
8.2	Computation of boundary results	190
8.2.1	Potential problems	190
8.2.2	Elasticity problems	194
8.3	Computation of internal results	199
8.3.1	Potential problems	200
8.3.2	Elasticity problems	203
8.4	Program 8.1: Postprocessor	209
8.4.1	Input specification	216
8.5	Conclusions	216
8.6	Exercises	216
8.7	References	217
9	Test examples	219
9.1	Introduction	219
9.2	Cantilever beam	220
9.2.1	Problem statement	220
9.2.2	Boundary element discretisation and input	220
9.2.3	Results	222
9.2.4	Comparison with FEM	227
9.2.5	Conclusions	227
9.3	Circular excavation in infinite domain	228

9.3.1	Problem statement	228
9.3.2	Boundary element discretisation and input	229
9.3.3	Results	231
9.3.4	Comparison with FEM	232
9.3.5	Conclusions	233
9.4	Square excavation in infinite elastic space	234
9.4.1	Problem statement	234
9.4.2	Boundary element discretisation and input	234
9.4.3	'Quarter point' elements	237
9.4.4	Comparison with finite elements	239
9.4.5	Conclusions	240
9.5	Spherical excavation	240
9.5.1	Problem statement	241
9.5.2	Boundary element discretisation and input	241
9.5.3	Results	245
9.5.4	Comparison with FEM	245
9.6	Conclusions	245
9.7	References	246
10	Multiple regions	247
10.1	Introduction	247
10.2	Multi-region assembly	248
10.3	Stiffness matrix assembly	252
10.3.1	Partially coupled problems	255
10.3.2	Example	257
10.4	Computer implementation	262
10.4.1	Subroutine stiffness_BEM	263
10.5	Program 10.1: General purpose program, direct method, multiple regions	269
10.5.1	User's manual	279
10.5.2	Sample problem	281
10.6	Conclusions	284
10.7	References	285
11	Edges and corners	287
11.1	Introduction	287
11.2	Potential problems	288
11.3	Two-dimensional elasticity	290
11.3.1	Region assembly with corners	296
11.4	Three-dimensional elasticity	301
11.5	Implementation	304
11.1.1	Subroutine for detecting corners	305
11.1.2	Subroutine for computing auxiliary equation coefficients	307
11.6	Conclusions	309
11.7	References	310
12	Body Forces	311

12.1	Introduction	311
12.2	Gravity	312
12.2.1	Postprocessing	314
12.3	Initial strains	317
12.3.1	Volume cells	320
12.3.2	Numerical evaluation of volume integrals	322
12.3.3	Postprocessing	323
12.4	Initial stresses	326
12.4.1	Numerical evaluation of volume integrals	329
12.4.2	Postprocessing	330
12.5	Implementation	333
12.6	Example	333
12.7	Conclusions	335
12.8	References	336
13	Non-linear problems	337
13.1	Introduction	337
13.2	General solution procedure	338
13.3	Plasticity	339
13.3.1	Elastoplasticity	339
13.3.2	Viscoplasticity	342
13.3.3	Method of solution	343
13.3.4	Evaluation of singular integrals	345
13.3.5	Computation of internal stresses	347
13.3.6	Example	349
13.4	Contact problems	351
13.4.1	Method of analysis	352
13.4.2	Solution procedure	355
13.4.3	Example of application	356
13.5	Conclusions	358
13.6	References	358
14	Coupled boundary element/finite element analysis	359
14.1	Introduction	359
14.2	Coupling theory	360
14.2.1	Coupling to finite elements	360
14.2.2	Coupling to boundary elements	367
14.3	Examples	367
14.4	Conclusion	370
14.5	References	370
15	Industrial applications	373
15.1	Introduction	373
15.2	Mechanical engineering	375
15.2.1	A cracked extrusion press causes concern	375
15.3	Geotechnical engineering	379

15.3.1 Instability of slope threatens village	379
15.3.2 Analysis of tunnel advance in anisotropic rock	382
15.3.3 Tunnel approaching fault	384
15.3.4 CERN caverns	386
15.4 Geological engineering	390
15.4.1 How to find gold with boundary elements	390
15.5 Civil engineering	393
15.5.1 Arch dam	393
15.6 Conclusions	395
15.7 References	395
Appendix A: Program libraries	397
A.1 UTILITY_LIB	397
A.2 GEOMETRY_LIB	409
A.3 INTEGRATION_LIB	416
A.4 ELAST_LIB	421
A.5 LAPLACE_LIB	426
A.6 POSTPROC_LIB	428
A.7 STIFFNESS_LIB	430
Appendix B: Answers to exercises	437
Index	453