

Contents

Foreword ix

Preface xi

1. Introduction to Nanofibers	1
1.1. Nanomaterials and Nanotechnology	1
1.2. Nanofibers	5
1.3. Nanofiber-Making Techniques	10
1.4. References	22
2. Electrospinning	25
2.1. Brief History	25
2.2. Basic Apparatus—"Needle" Based Electrospinning	30
2.3. Taylor Cone	31
2.4. Whipping and Jet Instability	32
2.5. Solution Electrospinning: Advantages and Disadvantages	34
2.6. Effect Factors of Solution Electrospinning	40
2.7. Melt-Electrospinning	52
2.8. References	54
3. Electrospun Fibers: Morphologies and Unique Properties.	67
3.1. Typical Morphology	67
3.2. Internal Structure	76
3.3. Unique Properties	77
3.4. References	78