Contents

Preface	IX
Section 1 Materials	1
Chapter 1 Complementary Building Concept: Wooden Apartment Building: The Noppa toward Zero Energy Building Approach by Markku Karjalainen, Hüseyin Emre Ilgın, Marie Yli-Äyhö and Anu Soikkeli	3
Chapter 2 An Aggregated Embodied and Operational Energy Approach by Shahaboddin Resalati	17
Chapter 3 Coalash as Sustainable Material for Low Energy Building by Avijit Ghosh	35
Section 2	
Design	55
Chapter 4 Wooden Facade Renovation and Additional Floor Construction for Suburban Development in Finland by Markku Karjalainen, Hüseyin Emre Ilgın, Lauri Metsäranta and Markku Norvasuo	57
Chapter 5 An Integrated Design Process in Practice: A Nearly Zero Energy Building at the University of Brasília - Brazil by Cláudia Naves David Amorim, Joara Cronemberger Ribeiro Silva, Caio Frederico e Silva, Thiago Montenegro Góes, Ayana Dantas de Medeiros, João Manoel Dias Pimenta, Marco Antonio Egito, Adolfo Bauchspiess, Loana Nunes Velasco and José Manoel Morales Sánchez	73

Chapter 6	99
Developing a Sustainable Solar-Residence Architecture Like a Home Unit without Energy Consumption from the Power Grid by Fernanda Antonio, Claudia Terezinha de Andrade Oliveira, Fabio Pires and Miguel Edgar Morales Udaeta	
Chapter 7 Evaluation of Energy Efficiency of Buildings Based on LCA and LCC Assessment: Method, Computer Tool, and Case Studies by Suzana Domjan, Ciril Arkar, Rok Fink and Sašo Medved	125
Section 3	
New Approaches	153
Chapter 8 Introduction of ZEB Technology in Japan by Jihui Yuan	155
Chapter 9 Adaptive Thermal Comfort of an Office for Energy Consumption-Famagusta Case by Halil Zafer Alibaba	173
Chapter 10 Holistic and Affordable Approach to Supporting the Sustainability of Family Houses in Cold Climates by Using Many Vacuum-Tube Solar Collectors and Small Water Tank to Provide the Sanitary Hot Water, Space Heating, Greenhouse, and Swimming Poole Heating Demands by Luis E. Juanicó	191
Chapter 11 Highlighting the Design and Performance Gaps: Case Studies of University Buildings by Karishma Kashyap, Usha Iyer-Raniga and Mary Myla Andamon	217
Chapter 12 Energy-Efficient Retrofit Measures to Achieve Nearly Zero Energy Buildings by Nimish Biloria and Nastaran Abdollahzadeh	235

2