SUMMARY

1.INTRODUCTION 5

2.POSITIVISM AND MODERNITY 9

3.THE COUNTRY ON THE BOIL 24

4.REVIVAL AND MODERNITY 38

5.THE NEOCOLONIAL IN THE 1920S AND 1930S 65

6.THE PRESENCE OF THE NEOCOLONIAL IN SALVADOR 112

7.CONCLUDING REMARKS 177

SOURCES 181

BIBLIOGRAPHIC SOURCES 183