

Contents

Chapter 1	Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering	001
1. 1	Background	002
1. 2	Historical Perspective	004
1. 3	Fundamentals of Rock Mechanics (According to Goodman R. E. , 1989)	006
1. 4	Progresses in Geotechnical Engineering	007
1. 4. 1	Deep Underground	007.
1. 4. 2	Deep Space	007
1. 4. 3	Intelligent Construction	007
1. 4. 4	Progress in Geotechnical Engineering	009
	References	010
Chapter 2	The Properties of Rock Materials	011
2. 1	Introduction	012
2. 2	The Mechanism of Rock Formation	012
2. 2. 1	Rock Types	012
2. 2. 2	Rock Textures	013
2. 2. 3	Rock Material and Rock Mass	015
2. 3	Laboratory Testing of Rocks	016
2. 3. 1	Uniaxial Compression	016
2. 3. 2	Triaxial Tests	017
2. 3. 3	True-triaxial Tests	019
2. 3. 4	Diametral Compression of Cylinders	020
2. 4	The Mechanical Properties of Rock	020
2. 4. 1	Deformation	021
2. 4. 2	Strength	023
2. 5	Deformation and Failure of Rock	025
2. 5. 1	Introduction	025
2. 5. 2	The Stress-strain Curve of Rock	027
2. 5. 3	Influence of Testing Machine Stiffness	028
2. 5. 4	Effects of Confining Stress	029
2. 5. 5	Types of Fracture	030
2. 5. 6	Effects of Pore Fluids	031
2. 5. 7	Failure under True-triaxial Conditions	032

2. 5. 8	Special Rocks	033
2. 5. 9	Resources in Rocks	035

References	036
------------	-----

Chapter 3 The Properties of Rock Mass 037

3. 1	Introduction	038
3. 2	Types and Properties of Discontinuities	039
3. 2. 1	Types of Discontinuities	039
3. 2. 2	Characterization of Discontinuities	043
3. 3	Mechanical Properties of Rock Joints	047
3. 3. 1	Stress and Deformation at Discontinuity	047
3. 3. 2	Normal Stiffness and Displacement	047
3. 3. 3	Shear and Friction between Contact Planes	048
3. 3. 4	Shear Strength of Rock Joints	048
3. 3. 5	Factors Affecting Rock Joint Shear Strength	050
3. 4	Rock Mass Quality Classification	051
3. 4. 1	Rock Load Factor	051
3. 4. 2	Rock Mass Rating (RMR)	053
3. 4. 3	Q-system	056
3. 4. 4	Geological Strength Index (GSI) System	060

References	064
------------	-----

Chapter 4 The Physical Properties of Soil 065

4. 1	Introduction	066
4. 2	Origin of Soil and Grain Size	066
4. 2. 1	Introduction	066
4. 2. 2	Rock Cycle and the Origin of Soil	067
4. 2. 3	Soil Particle Size	069
4. 3	Weight-volume Relationships	071
4. 3. 1	Definition	071
4. 3. 2	Weight-volume Relationships	071

References	075
------------	-----

Chapter 5 Constitutive Relationships of Rocks 077

5. 1	Stress and Infinitesimal Strain	078
5. 1. 1	Problem Definition	078
5. 1. 2	Force and Stress	079
5. 1. 3	Stress Transformation	080
5. 1. 4	Principal Stresses and Stress Invariants	082
5. 1. 5	Differential Equations of Static Equilibrium	084
5. 1. 6	Plane Problems and Biaxial Stress	084
5. 1. 7	Displacement and Strain	086
5. 1. 8	Principal Strains	089
5. 1. 9	Strain Compatibility Equations	089

5.1.10	Stress-strain Relations	090
5.2	Graphical Representation of Biaxial Stress	092
5.3	Shear Behaviour of Discontinuities	095
5.4	Anisotropic Behaviour of Discontinuous Rock Masses	098
5.4.1	The Constitutive Relationship	099
5.4.2	Equivalent Deformation Parameters in Axial Direction	100
5.4.3	Equivalent Deformation Parameters in Lateral Direction	101
5.4.4	Equivalent Elastic Modulus of Rock Mass	102
5.4.5	Equivalent Poisson's Ratio of Rock Mass	103
5.4.6	Verifications and Discussions	105
	References	106
Chapter 6	Slope Engineering and Stability	107
6.1	Introduction	108
6.2	Consequences of Slope Failures	109
6.3	Factors Inducing Slope Failure	111
6.4	Slope Features and Dimensions	112
6.4.1	Summary of Design Methods	114
6.4.2	Limit Equilibrium Analysis	115
6.5	Factor of Safety	116
	References	117
Chapter 7	Underground Engineering	119
7.1	Introduction	120
7.2	Types of Underground Openings	121
7.3	Principal Failure Patterns	121
7.3.1	Overburden Soils and Heavily Weathered Rock	122
7.3.2	Blocky Jointed and Partially Weathered Rock	122
7.3.3	Massive Rock with Few Unweathered Joints	122
7.3.4	Massive Rock at Great Depth	123
7.4	Excavation Design for Massive Elastic Rock	123
7.4.1	Zone of Influence of an Excavation	124
7.4.2	Zones of Rock Failure	125
7.4.3	Support and Reinforcement of Massive Rock	126
	References	127
Chapter 8	Numerical Methods for Geotechnical Engineering	129
8.1	Introduction	130
8.2	Numerical Models	131
8.3	Modeling Issues	134
8.3.1	Two-dimensional Analysis Versus Three-dimensional Analysis	134
8.3.2	Continuum Versus Discontinuum Models	135
8.3.3	Selecting Appropriate Zone Size	136
8.3.4	Initial Conditions	137

8.3.5	Boundary Conditions	137
8.4	Typical Slope Stability Analysis	138
8.4.1	Geological Conditions	138
8.4.2	Numerical Model and Boundary Conditions	140
8.4.3	Results and Analysis	141
8.4.4	Further Discussion	141
	References	143
Chapter 9	Developments of Geotechnical Engineering	145
9.1	Discontinuity Identification Based on 3D Point Clouds	146
9.1.1	Introduction	146
9.1.2	Methodology	146
9.1.3	Results	151
9.1.4	Application and Discussions	166
9.2	Rough Discrete Fracture Network Model	175
9.2.1	Introduction	175
9.2.2	The Characterization of Rough Surfaces	179
9.2.3	Construction of the RDFN3D Model	183
9.2.4	Analysis and Discussion	193
9.3	3D Printing in Geotechnical Engineering	196
9.3.1	Introduction	196
9.3.2	Modeling of the Discrete Fracture Network	197
9.3.3	Direct Shear Tests	200
9.3.4	Discussions	204
9.4	Anisotropic Properties of Jointed Rock Mass	207
9.4.1	Introduction	207
9.4.2	Constitutive Relation of Anisotropic Rock Mass	208
9.4.3	Coupling Mechanism of Seepage and Stress	211
9.4.4	Coordinate Transformation	211
9.4.5	A Case Study	212
9.4.6	Results and Discussion	217
9.4.7	Further Discussion	220
	References	223
Appendix A:	Terms and Concepts Specific to Geotechnical Engineering	225
Appendix B:	Key Words of Geotechnical Engineering	235