

Contents

Preface	x
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Basic Configuration of Liquid Rocket Engines	2
1.1.1 Propellant Feed System	2
1.1.2 Thrust Chamber	6
1.2 Internal Combustion Processes of Liquid Rocket Engines	13
1.2.1 Start and Shutdown	13
1.2.2 Combustion Process	15
1.2.3 Performance Parameters in Working Process	18
1.3 Characteristics and Development History of Numerical Simulation of the Combustion Process in Liquid Rocket Engines	19
1.3.1 Benefits of Numerical Simulation of the Combustion Process in Liquid Rocket Engines	19
1.3.2 Main Contents of Numerical Simulations of Liquid Rocket Engine Operating Process	19
1.3.3 Development of Numerical Simulations of Combustion Process in Liquid Rocket Engines	21
1.4 Governing Equations of Chemical Fluid Dynamics	22
1.5 Outline of this Book	24
References	25
2 Physical Mechanism and Numerical Modeling of Liquid Propellant Atomization	26
2.1 Types and Functions of Injectors in a Liquid Rocket Engine	27
2.2 Atomization Mechanism of Liquid Propellant	28
2.2.1 Formation of Static Liquid Droplet	28
2.2.2 Breakup of Cylindrical Liquid Jet	29
2.2.3 Liquid Sheet Breakup	36

2.2.4	<i>Droplet Secondary Breakup</i>	43
2.3	Characteristics of Atomization in Liquid Rocket Engines	48
2.3.1	<i>Distribution Function of the Droplet Size</i>	51
2.3.2	<i>Mean Diameter and Characteristic Diameter</i>	53
2.3.3	<i>Measurement of Spray Size Distribution</i>	55
2.4	Atomization Modeling for Liquid Rocket Engine Atomizers	59
2.4.1	<i>Straight-flow Injector</i>	60
2.4.2	<i>Centrifugal Injector</i>	60
2.4.3	<i>Impinging-stream Injectors</i>	64
2.4.4	<i>Coaxial Shear Injector</i>	70
2.4.5	<i>Coaxial Centrifugal Injectors</i>	70
2.5	Numerical Simulation of Liquid Propellant Atomization	75
2.5.1	<i>Theoretical Models of Liquid Propellant Atomization</i>	75
2.5.2	<i>Quasi-fluid Models</i>	80
2.5.3	<i>Particle Trajectory Models</i>	81
2.5.4	<i>Simulation of Liquid Jet Atomization Using Interface Tracking Method</i>	85
2.5.5	<i>Liquid Jet Structure – Varying Flow Conditions</i>	91
	References	94
3	Modeling of Droplet Evaporation and Combustion	97
3.1	Theory for Quasi-Steady Evaporation and Combustion of a Single Droplet at Atmospheric Pressure	97
3.1.1	<i>Quasi-Steady Evaporation Theory for Single Droplet in the Static Gas without Combustion</i>	98
3.1.2	<i>Quasi-Steady Evaporation Theory for Droplet in a Static Gas with Combustion</i>	103
3.1.3	<i>Non-Combustion Evaporation Theory for a Droplet in a Convective Flow</i>	107
3.1.4	<i>Evaporation Theory for a Droplet in a Convective Medium with Combustion</i>	108
3.2	Evaporation Model for a Single Droplet under High Pressure	109
3.2.1	<i>ZKS Droplet High Pressure Evaporation Theory</i>	110
3.2.2	<i>Application of the Liquid Activity Coefficient to Calculate the Gas-Liquid Equilibrium at a High Pressure</i>	115
3.3	Subcritical Evaporation Response Characteristics of Propellant Droplet in Oscillatory Environments	117
3.3.1	<i>Physical Model</i>	118
3.3.2	<i>Examples and the Analysis of Results</i>	120
3.4	Multicomponent Fuel Droplet Evaporation Model	123
3.4.1	<i>Simple Multicomponent Droplet Evaporation Model</i>	124
3.4.2	<i>Continuous Thermodynamics Model of Complex Multicomponent Mixture Droplet Evaporation</i>	135
3.5	Droplet Group Evaporation	145
3.5.1	<i>Definition of Group Combustion Number</i>	146
3.5.2	<i>Droplet Group Combustion Model</i>	146
	References	149

4	Modeling of Turbulence	151
4.1	Turbulence Modeling in RANS	152
4.1.1	<i>Algebraic Model</i>	153
4.1.2	<i>One-Equation Model</i>	154
4.1.3	<i>Two-Equation Models</i>	156
4.1.4	<i>Turbulence Model Modification</i>	161
4.1.5	<i>Nonlinear Eddy Viscosity Model</i>	165
4.1.6	<i>Reynolds-Stress Model</i>	170
4.1.7	<i>Comments on the Models</i>	173
4.2	Theories and Equations of Large Eddy Simulation	174
4.2.1	<i>Philosophy behind LES</i>	174
4.2.2	<i>LES Governing Equations</i>	175
4.2.3	<i>Subgrid-Scale Model</i>	176
4.2.4	<i>Hybrid RANS/LES Methods</i>	182
4.3	Two-Phase Turbulence Model	187
4.3.1	<i>Hinze-Tchen Algebraic Model for Particle Turbulence</i>	187
4.3.2	<i>Two-Phase Turbulence Model $k-\epsilon-k_p$ and $k-\epsilon-A_p$</i>	188
	References	189
5	Turbulent Combustion Model	192
5.1	Average of Chemical Reaction Term	192
5.2	Presumed PDF—Fast Chemistry Model for Diffusion Flame	194
5.2.1	<i>Concepts and Assumptions</i>	195
5.2.2	<i>$\kappa-\epsilon-Z-g$ Equations</i>	197
5.2.3	<i>Probability Density Distribution Function</i>	197
5.2.4	<i>Presumed PDF</i>	198
5.2.5	<i>Truncated Gaussian PDF</i>	200
5.3	Finite Rate EBU—Arrhenius Model for Premixed Flames	201
5.4	Moment-Equation Model	202
5.4.1	<i>Time-Averaged Chemical Reaction Rate</i>	203
5.4.2	<i>Closure for the Moments</i>	203
5.5	Flamelet Model for Turbulent Combustion	204
5.5.1	<i>Diffusion Flamelet Model</i>	205
5.5.2	<i>Premixed Flamelet Model</i>	206
5.6	Transported PDF Method for Turbulent Combustion	208
5.6.1	<i>Transport Equations of the Probability Density Function</i>	208
5.6.2	<i>The Closure Problem of Turbulence PDF Equation</i>	211
5.6.3	<i>Transport Equation for the Single-Point Joint PDF with Density-Weighted Average</i>	212
5.6.4	<i>Solution Algorithm for the Transport Equation of Probability Density Function</i>	212
5.7	Large Eddy Simulation of Turbulent Combustion	214
5.7.1	<i>Governing Equations of Large Eddy Simulation for Turbulent Combustion</i>	214
5.7.2	<i>Sub-Grid Scale Combustion Models</i>	218
	References	226

6	Heat Transfer Modeling and Simulation	228
6.1	Convective Heat Transfer Model of Combustor Wall	228
6.1.1	<i>Model of Gas Convection Heat</i>	229
6.1.2	<i>Convection Cooling Model</i>	232
6.2	Heat Conduction Model of Combustor Wall	235
6.2.1	<i>Fourier Heat Conduction Law</i>	235
6.2.2	<i>1D Steady Heat Conduction</i>	235
6.2.3	<i>2D Steady Heat Conduction</i>	237
6.2.4	<i>Unsteady Heat Conduction</i>	237
6.3	Radiation Heat Transfer Model	238
6.3.1	<i>Basic Law of Radiation</i>	238
6.3.2	<i>Empirical Model of Radiation Heat Flux Density Calculation</i>	245
6.3.3	<i>Numerical Simulation of Combustion Heat Radiation</i>	246
	References	254
7	The Model of Combustion Instability	255
7.1	Overview	255
7.1.1	<i>Behavior of Combustion Instability</i>	256
7.1.2	<i>Classification of Combustion Instability</i>	257
7.1.3	<i>Characteristics of Combustion Instability</i>	259
7.2	Acoustic Basis of Combustion Instability	260
7.2.1	<i>Rayleigh Criterion for Acoustic Oscillations Arising from Heat or Mass Supply</i>	260
7.2.2	<i>Acoustic and Acoustic Oscillations</i>	261
7.2.3	<i>Acoustic Modes in the Combustion Chamber</i>	263
7.2.4	<i>Self-Excited Oscillations in Rocket Engines</i>	267
7.3	Response Characteristics of Combustion Process in Liquid Rocket Engines	269
7.3.1	<i>Response Characteristics of the Propellant Supply System</i>	269
7.3.2	<i>Response Characteristics of Spray Atomization Process</i>	271
7.3.3	<i>Response Characteristics of Droplet Evaporation Process</i>	272
7.4	Sensitive Time Delay Model $n-\tau$	272
7.4.1	<i>Combustion Time Delay</i>	272
7.4.2	<i>Sensitive Time Delay Model</i>	273
7.5	Nonlinear Theory for Combustion Stability in Liquid Rocket Engines	283
7.5.1	<i>Nonlinear Field Oscillator Model</i>	286
7.5.2	<i>Continuous Stirred Tank Reactor Acoustic Model</i>	287
7.5.3	<i>Spatio-Temporal Interaction Dynamic Model</i>	291
7.5.4	<i>General Thermodynamic Analysis of Combustion Instability</i>	293
7.6	Control of Unstable Combustion	295
7.6.1	<i>Passive Control</i>	295
7.6.2	<i>Active Control</i>	297
7.6.3	<i>A Third Control Method</i>	298
	References	300

8 Numerical Method and Simulations of Liquid Rocket Engine Combustion Process	302
8.1 Governing Equations of Two-Phase Multicomponent Reaction Flows	302
8.1.1 Gas Phase Governing Equation	303
8.1.2 Liquid Particle Trajectory Model	305
8.1.3 Turbulence Model	308
8.1.4 Droplets Atomizing Model	309
8.1.5 Droplet Evaporation Model	311
8.1.6 Chemical Reaction Kinetics Model	313
8.2 Numerical Methodology	314
8.2.1 Overview	314
8.2.2 The Commonly-Used Discretization Scheme	315
8.2.3 Discrete Equations	320
8.2.4 Discretization of the Momentum Equation Based on the Staggered Grid	323
8.2.5 The SIMPLE Algorithm of Flow Field Computing	326
8.2.6 PISO Algorithm	329
8.3 Grid Generation Techniques	334
8.3.1 Structured Grid Generation Technology	334
8.3.2 Unstructured Mesh Generation Techniques	338
8.4 Simulations of Combustion in Liquid Rocket Engines and Results Analysis	340
8.4.1 Numerical Analysis of Dual-States Hydrogen Engine Combustion and Heat Transfer Processes	340
8.4.2 Numerical Heat Transfer Simulation of a Three-Component Thrust Chamber	349
8.4.3 Numerical Simulation of Liquid Rocket Engine Combustion Stability	356
References	376