

Contents

Chapter 1

Project Overview 1

1.1 Introduction	1
1.1.1 Overall Arrangement	1
1.1.2 Overview of Program Implementation	3
1.1.3 Interdisciplinary Efforts	6
1.2 Research Circumstances	8
1.2.1 Overall Scientific Objectives	8
1.2.2 Key Scientific Issues	9
1.3 Significant Progress	13

Chapter 2

Research in China and Abroad 19

2.1 Research Status and Development Trend	20
2.1.1 Research Status and Development Trend of Optoelectronic Functional Crystals	21
2.1.2 Research Status and Development Trend of Molecular Ferroelectrics	22
2.1.3 Research Status and Development Trend of Molecular Magnetics	23
2.1.4 Research Status and Development Trend of Superconducting Materials	24

2.1.5	Research Status and Development Trend of Thermoelectric Materials	26
2.2	Development Trends of Functional Crystalline Materials	27
2.2.1	Developments in Laser Crystals and Nonlinear Optical Crystals	28
2.2.2	Development Trend of Molecular Ferroelectrics	29
2.2.3	Development Trend of Molecular Magnets	31
2.2.4	Development Trend of Metal-Organic Framework Materials	31
2.2.5	Development Trend of Superconducting Materials	32
2.2.6	Trends in Thermoelectric Materials	33

Chapter 3

Major Research Achievements

3.1	<i>Structural Designing and Modulation of Magnetic Functional Molecular Crystalline Materials</i>	37
3.1.1	Ground-State Spin and Uniaxial Magnetic Anisotropy Modulation of Single-Molecule Magnets	37
3.1.2	Metal-Organic Single-Ion Magnets	41
3.1.3	Assembly Based on High-Performance Single-Ion Magnet Substrates	43
3.1.4	Nuclear Spin Strategy for Suppressing Magnetic Quantum Tunneling Effect	45
3.2	Design, Synthesis, and Performance of High-Performance Molecular Ferroelectrics	46
3.2.1	Molecular Ferroelectrics with High Curie Temperature, Large Saturation Polarization	47
3.2.2	Molecular Ferroelectrics with Large Piezoelectric Coefficients	49
3.2.3	Homochiral Molecular Ferroelectrics	51
3.2.4	Molecular Ferroelectrics with Semiconductor Properties	53
3.2.5	New Strategies for Precise Design of Molecular Ferroelectrics	54
3.2.6	Photoferroelectric Semiconductor Crystalline Materials for Next-Generation Photoelectric Detection Technology	56
3.2.7	Discovery of Molecule-Based Ferroelectric Crystalline Materials with Fast Polarization Reversals	57

3.2.8	Discovery of Incommensurate Structure Modulated Molecular Ferroelectric Crystals	57
3.3	Laser Crystals and Nonlinear Optical Crystals	58
3.3.1	Research on the Structure-Property Relationships of Nonlinear Optical Crystals	59
3.3.2	New Deep-Ultraviolet Nonlinear Optical Crystals	74
3.3.3	Infrared Nonlinear Optical Crystal	81
3.3.4	Laser Crystals and Transparent Ceramics	84
3.4	New Electron-Doped Iron-Selenium-Based Superconductors	86
3.4.1	First Discovery of Electron-Doped Iron-Selenium-Based Superconductors	87
3.4.2	First Discovery of Molecular Intercalation Series of Iron-Selenium-Based High-Temperature Superconductors	89
3.4.3	True Composition and Structure of Superconducting Phases in the K-Fe-Se System	90
3.4.4	First Anderson Localization in the Single-Crystal Electron System	91
3.4.5	Regulation of Superconductivity in Thin-Layered Iron-Selenium (FeSe) Single-Crystals	93
3.5	Other Novel Crystalline Materials	95
3.5.1	Metal-Organic Framework Isoporous Materials	95
3.5.2	2D Crystalline Materials	99

Chapter 4

Outlook

103

4.1 Strategic Needs

106

4.2 Conceptions and Suggestions

111

References

115

Index

119