

Contents

Chapter 1	Introduction	1
1.1	Basic Concepts of A Fluid	1
1.2	Introduction to Fluid Mechanics	4
1.3	Development of Fluid Mechanics	7
1.4	Dimensions and Units	9
Chapter 2	Fluid Properties	11
2.1	Measures of Fluid Mass and Weight	11
2.2	Viscosity	13
2.3	Compressibility and Expansibility of Fluids	20
2.4	Surface Tension and Capillarity	21
	Summary	26
	Problems	29
Chapter 3	Fluid Statics	33
3.1	Forces on Fluids	34
3.2	Static Pressure of Fluids and Its Properties	35
3.3	Basic Equation of Fluids Statics	37
3.4	Measurement of Pressure	40
3.5	Forces on Plane Surfaces Due to Hydrostatic Pressure	46
3.6	Forces on A Curved Surface Due to Hydrostatic Pressure	50
3.7	Stability of Immersed and Floating Bodies	53
	Summary	55
	Problems	61

Chapter 4	Fluid Kinematics	69
4.1	Description of Fluid Motion	70
4.2	Basic Concepts of Flow	73
4.3	Types of Motion	79
	Summary	84
	Problems	88
Chapter 5	Fluid Dynamics	90
5.1	Reynolds Transport Theorem	91
5.2	Continuity Equation	95
5.3	Integral Momentum Equation	96
5.4	Energy Equation	100
5.5	Bernoulli's Equation Along A Streamline	103
5.6	Bernoulli's Equation for A Total Flow	104
5.7	Applications of Basic Equations of Fluid Dynamics	107
	Summary	109
	Problems	116
Chapter 6	Dimensional Analysis and Similitude	120
6.1	Dimensional Analysis	121
6.2	Similitude and Model Test	126
	Summary	133
	Problems	135
Chapter 7	Laminar Flow and Turbulent Flow	138
7.1	Two Flow Regimes	139
7.2	Navier-Stokes Equation of Incompressible Viscous Fluid	143
7.3	Laminar Steady Flow in A Straight Pipe	144
7.4	Laminar Flow in An Annular Pipe	148
7.5	Laminar Flow between Parallel Plates	150
7.6	Turbulent Flow	153
7.7	Experimental Study on Major Head Loss	157
7.8	Minor Head Loss	160

7.9	Hydraulic Calculation for Pipe Systems	164
7.10	Flow Through Orifices	171
	Summary	173
	Problems	174
Chapter 8	Differential Analysis of Fluid Flow	179
8.1	Differential Form of Continuity Equation	179
8.2	Differential Form of Motion Equation	182
8.3	Euler's Integration and Bernoulli's Integration	186
8.4	Velocity Potential and Stream Function	189
8.5	Basic Two-dimensional Potential Flows	193
8.6	Combination of Potential Flows	196
8.7	Flow Around A Cylinder	200
	Summary	204
	Problems	206
Chapter 9	Compressible Flow	210
9.1	Basis of Thermodynamics	211
9.2	Fundamental Equations for Compressible Flow	212
9.3	Wave Propagation in A Compressible Media	213
9.4	Specific Conditions	218
9.5	Isentropic Flow	223
9.6	Compressible Flow in A Pipe with Friction	228
9.7	Normal Shock Waves	230
	Summary	232
	Problems	235
References		239