

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
1. Application of X-ray Techniques in Heterogeneous Catalysis	1
<i>Wenqian Xu, Siyu Yao and Xiaofang Yang</i>	
1. Introduction	1
2. Powder X-ray Diffraction	2
3. X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy	12
4. X-ray Photoemission Spectroscopy: Theory, Techniques and Applications in Heterogeneous Catalysis	19
References	29
2. In situ X-ray Absorption Spectroscopic Studies of Nanostructured Electrocatalysts for Fuel Cells	35
<i>Kotaro Sasaki, Nebojsa Marinkovic and Radoslav R. Adzic</i>	
1. Introduction	36
2. In situ XAS of Carbon-Supported Pt Nanoparticles	42
3. In situ XAS of Pt Monolayer Catalysts for the ORR	45
4. In situ XAS of EOR Catalysts	60
5. Conclusions and Future Prospects	71
References	71
3. Bimetallic Nanocatalysts Characterized by Synchrotron-based X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy	79
<i>Bing Joe Hwang, Loka Subramanyam Sarma, Bathinapatla Sravani, Chung Jern Pan and Meng-Che Tsai</i>	
1. Introduction	80
2. Hydrogen Oxidation Reaction	109

3. Electrocatalysts for CO ₂ Reduction	110
4. Conclusions and Outlook	114
References	115
 4. Synchrotron X-ray Spectroscopies on Photocatalysts for Water Splitting	 137
<i>Liang-Ching Hsu and Yan-Gu Lin</i>	
1. Photocatalytic Water Splitting	137
2. New Insight into Working Photocatalysts Through Synchrotron X-ray Spectroscopies	141
3. X-ray Diffraction	149
4. Concluding Remarks	150
References	150
 5. Applications of X-ray Spectroscopy in Carbon Dioxide Reduction	 155
<i>Indrajit Shown, Wei-Fu Chen, Kuei-Hsien Chen and Li-Chyong Chen</i>	
1. Introduction	155
2. XAS for CO ₂ Reduction	158
3. Electrochemical CO ₂ Reduction	158
4. Photochemical CO ₂ Reduction	173
5. Summary and Proposed Research	183
6. Prospects	183
References	184
 6. Application of X-ray Spectroscopies for Structural Characterization of Organic Based Solar Cells	 187
<i>Wei-Fang Su, Cheng-Si Tsao, Chun-Yu Chang, Yu-Ching Huang and Chia-Feng Li</i>	
1. Introduction	188
2. X-ray Scattering Techniques for Studying 3D Morphology of Active Layer	195
3. Near-Edge X-ray Absorption Fine Structure Spectroscopy for Studying Bulk Heterojunction Morphology	240
4. Conclusion	241
References	242

7. Application of Scanning Transmission X-ray Microscopy to Energy Research	247
1. Introduction	247
2. Experimental Techniques	249
3. Organic Photovoltaics	256
4. Application of STXM to BHJ Devices	256
5. Application of STXM to NP Research	261
6. Summary and Future Outlook	275
References	276
<i>Index</i>	281